



# **Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400**

*Tansen Sen*

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400

*Tansen Sen*

**Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400** Tansen Sen  
Relations between China and India underwent a dramatic transformation from Buddhist-dominated to commerce-centered exchanges in the seventh to fifteenth centuries. The unfolding of this transformation, its causes, and wider ramifications are examined in this masterful analysis of the changing patterns of the interaction between the two most important cultural spheres in Asia.

Tansen Sen offers a new perspective on Sino-Indian relations during the Tang dynasty (618–907), arguing that the period is notable not only for religious and diplomatic exchanges but also for the process through which China emerged as a center of Buddhist learning, practice, and pilgrimage. Before the seventh century, the Chinese clergy—given the spatial gap between the sacred Buddhist world of India and the peripheral China—suffered from a “borderland complex.” A close look at the evolving practice of relic veneration in China (at Famen Monastery in particular), the exposition of Mount Wutai as an abode of the bodhisattva Mañjuśrī, and the propagation of the idea of Maitreya’s descent in China, however, reveals that by the eighth century China had overcome its complex and successfully established a Buddhist realm within its borders.

The emergence of China as a center of Buddhism had profound implications on religious interactions between the two countries and is cited by Sen as one of the main causes for the weakening of China’s spiritual attraction toward India. At the same time, the growth of indigenous Chinese Buddhist schools and teachings retrenched the need for doctrinal input from India. A detailed examination of the failure of Buddhist translations produced during the Song dynasty (960–1279), demonstrates that these developments were responsible for the unraveling of religious bonds between the two countries and the termination of the Buddhist phase of Sino-Indian relations.

Sen proposes that changes in religious interactions were paralleled by changes in commercial exchanges. For most of the first millennium, trading activities between India and China were closely connected with and sustained through the transmission of Buddhist doctrines. The eleventh and twelfth centuries, however, witnessed dramatic changes in the patterns and structure of mercantile activity between the two countries. Secular bulk and luxury goods replaced Buddhist ritual items, maritime channels replaced the overland Silk Road as the most profitable conduits of commercial exchange, and many of the merchants involved were followers of Islam rather than Buddhism. Moreover, policies to encourage foreign trade instituted by the Chinese government and the Indian kingdoms contributed to the intensification of commercial activity between the two countries and transformed the China-India trading circuit into a key segment of cross-continental commerce.

 [Download Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment ...pdf](#)

## **Download and Read Free Online Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 Tansen Sen**

---

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Mildred Olsen:**

Throughout other case, little folks like to read book Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400. You can choose the best book if you want reading a book. As long as we know about how is important a new book Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400. You can add information and of course you can around the world by a book. Absolutely right, simply because from book you can recognize everything! From your country until finally foreign or abroad you may be known. About simple issue until wonderful thing you are able to know that. In this era, we could open a book as well as searching by internet unit. It is called e-book. You can utilize it when you feel uninterested to go to the library. Let's examine.

#### **Gerald Wright:**

Don't be worry if you are afraid that this book will probably filled the space in your house, you might have it in e-book means, more simple and reachable. This Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 can give you a lot of close friends because by you looking at this one book you have factor that they don't and make you actually more like an interesting person. That book can be one of a step for you to get success. This reserve offer you information that might be your friend doesn't know, by knowing more than additional make you to be great folks. So , why hesitate? We should have Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400.

#### **Daniel Bryant:**

Publication is one of source of know-how. We can add our know-how from it. Not only for students but native or citizen want book to know the revise information of year to year. As we know those books have many advantages. Beside we add our knowledge, also can bring us to around the world. By the book Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 we can have more advantage. Don't one to be creative people? To be creative person must prefer to read a book. Simply choose the best book that suited with your aim. Don't become doubt to change your life by this book Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400. You can more appealing than now.

#### **Corey Cook:**

Many people said that they feel uninterested when they reading a publication. They are directly felt it when they get a half parts of the book. You can choose the particular book Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 to make your own personal reading is interesting. Your personal skill of reading ability is developing when you similar to reading. Try to choose straightforward book to make you enjoy to learn it and mingle the sensation about book and reading through especially. It is to be first opinion for you to like to available a book and study it. Beside that the reserve Buddhism,

Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 can to be your friend when you're feel alone and confuse in doing what must you're doing of this time.

**Download and Read Online Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 Tansen Sen #XZ83PFLUEDG**

## **Read Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen for online ebook**

Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen books to read online.

### **Online Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen ebook PDF download**

**Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen Doc**

**Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen Mobipocket**

**Buddhism, Diplomacy, and Trade: The Realignment of India-China Relations, 600-1400 by Tansen Sen EPub**